

A Regular Meeting of Council was held in the Council Chambers, Municipal Hall, 4000 Granview Highway, on Monday, March 4th, 1957 at 7.30 p.m.

Present: Reeve MacSorley in the Chair; Crs. W.P.Philps, Hean, Hughes, Morrison, Brown and Cafferky.

Rev. F.S.Kennedy led in Opening Prayer.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That the minutes of the previous meeting be adopted as written and confirmed."

Carried Unanimously.

R.E. Free submitted an application for the rezoning of Lot 18, Block 37, J.L. 151/3 to Multiple family use.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That the application be tabled pending a report from the Town Planning Commission and Planning Engineer."

Carried Unanimously.

Witton and Flood submitted an application for the rezoning of the south east corner of Rumble Street and Gilley Avenue for service station purposes.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That the application be tabled pending a report from the Town Planning Commission and Planning Engineer."

Carried Unanimously.

Messrs. Walters and Elliott submitted a letter advising they had submitted an application to subdivide property described Lot 3, Block 4, J.L. 207, Map 4032 on October 26, 1956 to the Planning Department and that to date has received no reply.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Cafferky "That the letter be received."

Carried Unanimously.

Greater Vancouver Water District submitted a letter advising of the situation with respect to the seepage of water from the Vancouver Heights reservoir stating that the drainage from the reservoir is caused by the valve chamber acting as a collector for the ground water in the area and to prevent the accumulation of water in the chamber a drain was installed eastward along Trinity Street to surface in the road ditch at a lower elevation. The District Engineer advised further that upon receipt of our complaint the Board instituted temporary measures by blocking the aforementioned drain and allowing the chamber to fill with water, but because this procedure hampers the operations of the Board they intend to open the drain as soon as weather conditions permit. The District also advised that they were endeavouring to find a more permanent solution to this problem to prevent a recurrence of a similar nature.

Moved by Cr. W.P.Philps, seconded by Cr. Brown "That the letter be received."

Carried Unanimously.

Commissioner, Greater Vancouver Sewerage and Drainage District submitted a letter in connection with a request of the Municipality that his Board undertake the financing of certain sewerage projects on behalf of the Municipality pursuant to Section 7-2(a) of the Greater Vancouver Sewerage and Drainage District Act, advising that the Administration Board of the District had adopted a recommendation of himself that they undertake the financing of the Westridge Combined and Westridge Sanitary Sewer Systems for the Municipality of Burnaby subject only to a formal agreement being entered into between the parties concerned. The Commissioner also enclosed a copy of a report made to the Administration Board of the Sewerage District by himself on this matter together with a copy of the resolution of the District authorizing the above mentioned undertaking.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That the letter and the accompanying report be received."

Carried Unanimously.

Burnaby Lions Club submitted a letter requesting Council permission to hold their Annual Carnation Tag Jay on May 11, 1957.

Moved by Cr. W.P. Philips, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That permission be granted as requested."

Carried Unanimously.

Cr. F. Philips took his seat in the Council Chamber.

Burnaby May Jay Association submitted a letter requesting permission to hold the May Jay Parade on Kingsway from Royal Oak Avenue to Patterson Avenue on Monday, May 20, 1957 between the hours of 12.30 p.m. and 1.15 p.m. and further requesting that Council support their request for the appropriate Provincial authorities.

Moved by Cr. Hean, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That Council grant approval insofar as possible and that the Council also support the request of the May Jay Association in their application to the Department of Highways."

Carried Unanimously.

Burnaby Ratepayers' Council submitted a letter requesting that consideration be given to the following two requests:

1. That the ditches in the Byrne Road area be widened and deepened to handle drainage run-off in order to prevent recurrent flooding in this area.
2. That 14th Avenue between Marine Drive and Willard Avenue be improved to meet the standards required by the B.C. Electric Company with respect to bus routes so that the residents in this area may have satisfactory transportation.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. W.P. Philips "That both matters be tabled pending receipt of reports from the Public Utilities Committee on the matter of improving 14th Avenue and from the Municipal Engineer in regards to the drainage problem in the Byrne Road area."

Carried Unanimously.

George E. Jenkins and other residents of the 6500 and 6600 Block Charles Street submitted a petition requesting that consideration be given to the following improvements:

1. Continuation of Charles Street through to Sperling Ave.
2. Adequate street lighting.
3. Street signs.
4. Paved or improved road conditions.

Moved by Cr. F. Philips, seconded by Cr. Hughes "That the petition be received and the petitioners advised of the situation with respect to the continuation of Charles Street and the policy in regard to road paving and that the matters of street lighting and street signs be referred to the Municipal Engineer for attention."

Carried Unanimously.

Corporation of the Township of Richmond submitted a letter enclosing herewith a copy of a resolution passed by his Council and which is to be forwarded to the Union of B.C. Municipalities for inclusion in the resolutions to be presented at the forthcoming Convention, requesting that the Provincial Government exempt Municipal governments from payment of the Provincial Gasoline Tax.

Moved by Cr. Hean, seconded by Cr. F. Philips "That this Council give its full support to the Resolution."

Carried Unanimously.

Burnaby Teachers' Association submitted a letter in connection with the Centennial Project advising that their Association has seen fit to sponsor a Public Meeting on the choice of a Centennial Project in order to solicit public opinion on this matter and that they were doing so because the Centennial committee had refused to arrange such a meeting. A copy of the Notice was enclosed in this regard advising that the

meeting will be held at the Valleyview Community Centre on Wednesday, March 13 1957 at 8 p.m. with the object of outlining the features of the various suggested projects in order to determine the public's feelings in this matter. The Association further advised that because the Centennial Committee had arbitrarily refused to grant the interest people of Burnaby an opportunity to decide on which project is to be undertaken, the Association sent the Provincial Centennial Committee a letter requesting that the Senior Committee withhold approval of the Burnaby Centennial Project. A copy of the letter in this connection was enclosed setting forth the various reasons why the Association feel their request is justified.

Moved by Cr. Hean, seconded by Cr. W.P. Philips "That the Chairman and members of the Centennial Committee be given a vote of confidence and that they be asked to continue with the good job they are doing."

Carried,  
Crs. Cafferky and Brown  
abstaining.

Moved by Cr. Cafferky, seconded by Cr. Brown "That the last motion be tabled until after March 13th, in order to determine first the wishes of the people."  
In favour - Crs. Cafferky and Brown.

Against - Crs. W.P. Philips, F. Philips,  
Morrison and Hean.  
Cr. Hughes abstaining.  
MOTION LOST.

Moved by Cr. Hean, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That the letter from the Burnaby Teachers' Association be received."

Carried Unanimously.

Burnaby Parent-Teacher Council submitted a letter endorsing the action taken by the Burnaby Teachers' Association in calling a protest meeting on the Burnaby Centennial Project and further that the Parent-Teacher Council will lend its support to the aforementioned Teachers' Association.

Moved by Cr. W.P. Philips, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That the letter be received."

Carried Unanimously.

Burnaby Parent-Teacher Council submitted a letter in connection with letters of protest received by the Municipal Council from various local Organizations and referred to the Centennial Committee for consideration, advising that they had been informed that the protest letters were not dealt with by the Centennial Committee because of a suggestion of the Chairman that if one letter was read, all would need to be read, and that upon motion from the floor, no letters were read. The Council further advised that it was their opinion this method was not proper and in fact the whole tone of the meeting was one of intimidation in that anyone having the temerity to disagree with the Chair being discourteously treated.

Moved by Cr. W.P. Philips, seconded by Cr. F. Philips "That the letter be received."

Carried Unanimously.

The Personnel Director submitted a report advising that Mr. J. Lloyd Martin Deputy Chief Building Inspector was due his annual increment from \$486.00 to \$509.00 per month as of March 1, 1957, recommending that the increment be granted.

Moved by Cr. W.P. Philips, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That the recommendation of the Personnel Director be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

Secretary, Town Planning Commission, submitted a letter in response to a request of Council to meet with the Commission for the purpose of discussing the matter of commercial development along the Grandview Douglas Highway advising the Commission would be prepared to meet Council on Thursday, March 14, 1957 at a time suitable to both parties. The Secretary further advised that the Commission would at that time welcome an opportunity to discuss the matter of zoning for proposed tourist court development.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Brown "That the letter be received and a meeting be arranged on the date mentioned at 8 p.m."

Carried Unanimously.

The Municipal Solicitor submitted a report relative to the proposed amendment to the Central Park Act setting out the amending section as follows:

"Section 2 is further amended by renumbering subsection (2) and subsection (3) and inserting the following as subsection (2):

"(2) The Lieutenant-Governor in Council may, prior to the end of the term of the lease made under subsection (1) accept from The Corporation of the

District of Burnaby a surrender of the lease, and may thereafter:

- (a) By instrument under the Great Seal, lease all or any part or parts of this portion of certain reserved lands described in the Schedule and in section 3, and known as "Central Park" to a municipality or to two or more municipalities jointly; and
- (b) May from time to time renew or accept surrenders of leases made under this section."

Moved by Cr. Hughes, seconded by Cr. F. Philips "That the report of the Solicitor be received."

Carried Unanimously.

The Municipal Solicitor submitted an Agreement between the Corporation and the Canadian Pacific Railway Co. permitting the Municipality to construct and maintain a 24" reinforced concrete pipe at Mile 121.3 Cascade Subdivision, requesting that authority be granted to execute the said agreement.

Moved by Cr. F. Philips, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That authority be granted to execute the agreement between Canadian Pacific Railway Company and the Corporation as aforementioned, and that the Reeve and Clerk be authorized to sign same and affix the Corporate Seal thereto."

Carried Unanimously.

Cr. Morrison withdrew from the meeting.

#### Report of Committee of the Whole.

Your Committee met on Monday, February 25th, 1957 and recommend that Mr. Arthur Evans be appointed to the position of Assistant Engineer.

Moved by Cr. F. Philips, seconded by Cr. Hean "That the recommendations of the Committee of the Whole be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

Cr. Morrison returned to the meeting.

The Chief Administrative Officer submitted a report advising of his receipt from the Provincial Department of Highways of a request for this Corporation to convey to the Provincial Government the southerly 17 feet of Block 48, J.L. 69, Map 3307, in order to provide additional width at this point on the Grandview Douglas Highway for slow truck traffic travelling up the hill. The Chief Administrative Officer further advised that the said Block 48 was dedicated for park purposes several years ago but that no public monies had been expended thereon and further that the Park Board have no objection to the deleting of the 17 foot strip for the purposes above mentioned. The Chief Administrative Officer recommended that the 17 foot strip in question be conveyed to the Provincial Government for the nominal sum of One dollar (\$1.00) and that the necessary by-law authorizing this transaction be brought down.

Moved by Cr. Hean, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That the recommendation of the Chief Administrative Officer be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

Chief Administrative Officer submitted a request of the Department of Highways for the acquisition by them of a 0.009 acre part of Lot "C" Blocks 1 and 2, J.L. 42 Plan 1596 required in connection with the widening of Lougheed Highway advising that the lot in question is contained within the bounds of Charles Rummell Park and consists of a parcel of three depth in depth at the widest point and tapering to nothing at each end of 150 feet frontage. The Chief Administrative Officer recommended that the parcel above described be conveyed to the Provincial Government for the nominal sum of One dollar (\$1.00).

Moved by Cr. Hean, seconded by Cr. Brown "That the recommendation of the Chief Administrative Officer be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

The Chief Administrative Officer submitted a report covering the operations of his Department for the period, January 29th to February 22nd, 1957.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That the report be received."

Carried Unanimously.

The Parks Board submitted Detailed Account of Works for the two week period, ending February 17, 1957.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That the report be received."

Carried Unanimously.

The Chief Sanitary Inspector submitted a report on an application of Dalton H. and Muriel C. Powell 4150 Douglas Road to keep four ponies and operate a riding instruction school for children recommending that the application be approved subject to the

following conditions:

- (1) That all poultry and their sheds be removed from the property.
- (2) That the stables to be used for housing ponies be constructed in accordance with building and health department by-laws of the Municipality.

Moved by Cr. Hean, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That the recommendation of the Chief Sanitary Inspector be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

Special Committee submitted a report on the application of A.L. Snow for permission to erect a bungalow court on property described as Lot 5, Blocks 1 and 8, J.L.4, Plan 3877 advising that the parcel in question is located in an area where existing subdivision patterns and land sizes and shapes are causing severe waste and because of this situation felt that use of the parcel for bungalow purposes would render future subdivision extremely difficult and at the same time frustrate subdivision possibilities of adjoining properties. The Committee recommended that the application be not approved and suggested that a comprehensive re-development scheme be undertaken mutually by all property owners in the area concerned and might be a means of alleviating the present high percentage of land waste prevalent in this district.

Moved by Cr. W.P. Philips, seconded by Cr. Hughes "That the recommendation of the Special Committee be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

#### REPORT OF STAFF LAND SALE COMMITTEE

1. Application of James Lawrence Roulston to purchase Lots 14 to 17 incl., S.D. 1, Blk. 5, J.L. 206 for Residential use.  
Recommended that this property be withheld from sale in view of a report from the Sanitary Department that there is insufficient area remaining in these lots suitable for building purposes, due to a ravine traversing the subject property.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. F. Philips "That the recommendation of the Committee be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

2. Application of Nicholas Kostuk to purchase Lot 15, Blocks 41-43, J.L. 33 for Residential use.  
The Committee recommended this property be withheld from sale as it contains a water course and should be retained for drainage purposes.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hughes "That the recommendation of the Committee be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

3. Application of Pacific Metals Ltd. to purchase Lots 1, 2, 3, and 4, S.D. "A" Block 9, J.L. 125 for Industrial use.

The Committee advised that services at an estimated cost of \$9,850.00 would be required and that this estimate was contingent upon the sale of property previously applied for by the applicant and Superior Construction Limited.

The Committee recommended that this property be sold at the same price namely \$15,350.00 plus cost of services and under the same conditions as the property previously applied for by the applicant.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That this application be tabled for one week and the Chief Administrative Officer be directed to bring down a full report on the previous application referred to."

Carried Unanimously.

4. Application of L.E. Walker to purchase Lot 2, Blocks 17/18, J.L. 34 for Residential use.  
Recommended that this property be withheld from sale as inspection by the Chief Sanitary Inspector revealed the property to be not suitable for sewage control by way of septic tank methods.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. F. Philips "That the recommendation of the Staff Land Sale Committee be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

## REPORT OF STAFF LAND SALE COMMITTEE (continued)

5. Application of Robert Elliot McAllister to purchase Lot 6 S $\frac{1}{2}$  S.J.2, Blk.17, J.L.27 for residential use.

Recommended that this property be sold to the applicant for the sum of \$500.00 subject to consolidation with his present holdings.

Moved by Cr. Hean, seconded by Cr. Brown "That the recommendation of the Staff Land Sale Committee be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

The Treasurer submitted a report that the Capitol Hill Combined Sewer has been completed for the sum of \$547,247.22 and as the debentures issued under By-laws No.'s 3588 and 3601 totaled \$595,000.00 there was a balance on hand of \$52,966.25, recommending that a Debt Retirement Fund be created to be applied against the debt outstanding at the rate of \$3,787.68 for each of the next 19 years. The Treasurer further advised that the application of this amount would have the effect of slightly reducing the annual charge to the ratepayers concerned.

Moved by Cr. W.P. Philps, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That the recommendation of the Treasurer be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

The Treasurer submitted a report in connection with the construction of the Glenbrook Combined Sewer advising that the works authorized under By-law 3471 had been completed for the sum of \$369,772.68 (\$369,772.53) and that debentures issued in respect of the above mentioned by-law totaled \$375,000.00 leaving a balance of cash on hand of \$4,542.72, recommending that a Debt Retirement Fund be created to provide for the application of an annual amount of \$252.37 towards the retirement of the debentures for the next 18 years. The Treasurer further advised that the setting up of this special Debt Retirement Fund would also slightly reduce the annual charge to the ratepayers within the Glenbrook Combined sewer area.

Moved by Cr. W.P. Philps, seconded by Cr. Hughes "That the recommendation of the Treasurer be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

The Treasurer submitted a report in connection with the construction of the Glenbrook Combined Sewer under authority of By-law 3472 advising that these works have been completed for the sum of \$120,634.42 and that the total amount of debentures issued was \$130,000.00 which leaves a balance on hand of \$10,432.72, recommending that a Debt Retirement Fund be created so that annual amounts of \$579.60 may be applied against the outstanding debt for the next 18 years. The Treasurer also advised that the annual charge to the ratepayers affected would be slightly reduced due to the establishment of the debt retirement fund.

Moved by Cr. W.P. Philps, seconded by Cr. F. Philps "That the recommendation of the Treasurer be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

The Municipal Engineer submitted a report advising of his receipt from the District of Coquitlam of a request to share the cost of installing five mercury vapor lights on North Road between Loughheed Highway and Austin Avenue. The Engineer advised that the cost of such lights would be on the usual 60/30/40 basis applicable to North Road and that the resultant cost to Burnaby would be \$105.00 per year for the five lights, and recommended that the street lighting be undertaken on the basis as outlined above.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. F. Philps "That the recommendation of the Municipal Engineer be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

The Municipal Engineer submitted a report covering the activities of his Department for the month of January, 1957.

Moved by Cr. F. Philps, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That the Engineer's Works Progress report be received."

Carried Unanimously.

The Engineer submitted Board of Works estimates for the two week period, March 18th to 31st in the amount of \$78,690.00.

Moved by Cr. Hughes, seconded by Cr. Hean "That Board of Works estimates as submitted be approved."

Carried Unanimously.

The Engineer submitted Water Works Estimates of Work for the two week period, March 18th to 31st in the amount of \$17,895.00.

Moved by Cr. Cafferky, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That Water Works estimates of work as submitted be approved."

Carried Unanimously.

The Engineer submitted Garbage Collection Estimates of work for the two week period, March 18th to 31st, 1957 in the total amount of \$7,375.00.

Moved by Cr. Brown, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That the Garbage Collection Estimates of Work be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

Moved by Cr. Cafferky, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That the matter of illicit dumping of garbage on 20th Street be referred to the Chief Sanitary Inspector for attention."

Carried Unanimously.

The Municipal Clerk submitted a report relative to a Property Exchange By-law involving portions of lands owned by Messrs. Noel and Mazzucco described as Lot "B" J.L.148 Sketch 4798 and Lot 9, J.L.6, and other portions of lands owned by Corporation subject to a right to purchase in favour of Lake City Industrial Corporation described as Lot 10, J.L.6; Lot 2, Block 3, J.L.56, advising that the purpose of the exchange was to round out the easterly boundary of the Lake City area while at the same time establishing a boundary for the Noel and Mazzucco Land development in order that it may conform with planning Department requirements. The Municipal Clerk further advised that Quit Claim Proceedings required in order to effect the exchange have been completed with the result that a consolidated parcel described as "Parcel E", Explanatory Plan 15013 Block 3, J.L. 56 and J.L. 6 and 8" being vested by clear title in the Corporation of the District of Burnaby. The Municipal Clerk further advised that it will be now necessary to repeal the provisions contained in By-laws 3375 and 3526 which authorized the sale of the aforementioned lots in J.L.6 and J.L.56 to the Lake City Company and also to pass a By-law authorizing the sale of the consolidated parcel to the said Company subject to the terms and conditions contained in the Lake City Agreement. The Municipal Clerk recommended that the necessary Land Sale By-law be passed accordingly.

Moved by Cr. Hughes, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That the recommendation of the Municipal Clerk be adopted."

Carried Unanimously.

The Property Manager submitted Property Sales Slip No.8759 as follows:

Sales No.	Purchaser	Property	Sales Price
8759	Lake City Industrial Corporation	Blk.3, J.L.148 Lots 11 and 12, J.L.6 Blk."A", J.L.10	\$38,600.00

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That Property Sales Slip No.8759 be approved."

Carried Unanimously.

#### REPORT OF ADMINISTRATION COMMITTEE

Your Committee met on Monday, March 4th to discuss the matter of removing the metal building formerly occupied by the R.C.M.P. to a location toward the rear of the old Municipal Hall for use by the local Civil Defence organization as a subdivision headquarters and would recommend the adoption of the comprehensive redevelopment plan as proposed by a Special Committee and set out on the first page of the report submitted by the said Committee under date of March 4th, but rather than let only a contract for the moving of the building, would instead recommend that the Chief Building Inspector be empowered to call for tenders covering all phases of the development, except those to be undertaken by the Park Board (landscaping, planting, grading, blacktopping, curbs and drainage). On the last matter, we would recommend the Board be authorized to invite tenders.

In addition, because of a recent decision by Council to allow the Library board the use of the entire building at present occupied by the Library, we would recommend deletion of the item providing for the rehabilitation of the oak portion of the Library Building for the Park Board office.

Moved by Cr. W.P. Philips, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That the report be received and the proposal set forth be approved and put into effect and if and when funds become available."

Carried Unanimously.

The Town Planning Commission submitted a report on applications for rezoning considered at their meeting on February 21st, 1957.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Cafferky "That the report of the Town Planning Commission be tabled for one week."

Carried Unanimously.

Moved by Councillor Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That "Lake City Industrial Corporation Ltd. Land Sale By-law No.1,1957" be introduced and the Council sit as a Committee of the Whole with the Reeve in the Chair to consider the by-law.

Carried Unanimously.

The Reeve asked the question: "What is your pleasure with this by-law?"

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That the by-law be read by short title only."

Carried Unanimously.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That the Committee rise and report the by-law complete without amendment."

The Council re-convened.

Carried Unanimously.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That "Lake City Industrial Corporation Ltd. Land Sale By-law No.1,1957" be now passed."

Carried Unanimously.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That "Lake City Industrial Corporation Ltd. Land Sale By-law No.3,1956" be now reconsidered."

Carried Unanimously.

Moved by Cr. Morrison, seconded by Cr. Hean "That "Lake City Industrial Corporation Ltd. Land Sale By-law No.3, 1956" be now finally adopted and that the Reeve and Clerk be authorized to sign the by-law and affix the Corporate seal thereto."

Carried Unanimously.

Moved by Cr. Hughes, seconded by Cr. Morrison "That "Burnaby Fire Prevention By-law 1936, Amendment By-law 1957" be now reconsidered."

Carried Unanimously.

Moved by Cr. Hughes, seconded by Morrison "That "Burnaby Fire Prevention By-law 1936, Amendment By-law 1957" be now finally adopted and that the Reeve and Clerk be authorized to sign the by-law and affix the Corporate seal thereto."

Carried Unanimously.

Moved by Cr. Hughes, seconded by Cr. Hean "That it be recommended to the 1958 Council that the possibility of utilizing some of the monies derived from the sale of a portion of Lot "A" J.L.10 which has just been consummated on other park property in the immediate area to the lot in question."

Carried Unanimously.

The meeting then adjourned.

Confirmed:

*Chas. MacSorley*  
Reeve

*Charles B. Brown*  
Clerk.